How to Connect Lab Computers via SSH

Install an SSH client to your computer. For Windows install Putty or some other ssh client you prefer. All Linux distributions and Mac OS include an SSH client by default.

SSH servers of the department:

1. `external.ceng.metu.edu.tr` (port: 8085)
2. `login.ceng.metu.edu.tr` (port: 8085)

**Linux**

Follow these steps:

1. Open terminal.
2. Type `ssh 1234567@external.ceng.metu.edu.tr -p 8085` then enter your password as shown in figure 1.
3. After connecting successfully, type `sshinek[1-100]` then enter your password as shown in figure 1.
4. After connecting successfully, you can start using lab computers.

![Figure 1:](image-url)
To run graphics applications via SSH, follow these steps:

1. Open terminal.

2. Type 
   
   `ssh -Xe1234567@login.ceng.metu.edu.tr -p 8085`  
   
   then enter your password as shown in figure 1.

3. After connecting successfully, type 
   
   `ssh -Xinek[1-100]`  
   
   then enter your password.

4. After connecting successfully, type the name of the program you want to run. You will see the application gui on your computer as shown in the figure 3.

   –Y option can be used instead of –X as well.

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Figure 2:

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Figure 3:
**Mac**

Follow steps in linux section. To run graphic applications follow these steps:

1. Install XQuartz from [here](#).
2. Run XQuartz.
3. Open Terminal.
4. Follow the steps in linux section.

**Windows**

1. Run Putty.
2. Fill the necessary fields as shown in the figure 4 and press Open.
3. Login with your student id.
4. After connecting successfully, type ”ssh inek[1-100]”, and your password as shown in the figure 5.

To run graphic applications:

1. Install Xming X server for windows from [here](#).
2. Run Xming.
3. Run Putty.
4. Enable X11 forwarding as shown in figure 6 from *Connection > SSH > X11*
5. Fill the necessary fields, shown in figure 4 and press Open.
6. Login with your student id.
7. After connecting successfully, type ”ssh -X inek[1-100]”, and your password as shown in figure 5.
Figure 4:

PuTTY Configuration

Category:
- Session
  - Logging
  - Terminal
    - Keyboard
    - Bell
  - Features
- Window
  - Appearance
  - Behaviour
  - Translation
  - Selection
  - Colours
- Connection
  - Data
  - Proxy
  - Telnet
  - Rlogin
  - SSH
  - Serial

Basic options for your PuTTY session

Specify the destination you want to connect to

Host Name (or IP address): external.ceng.metu.edu.tr
Port: 8085

Connection type:
- Raw
- Telnet
- Rlogin
- SSH
- Serial

Load, save or delete a stored session

Saved Sessions

Default Settings

Close window on exit:
- Always
- Never
- Only on clean exit

Figure 5:

```
login as: el
Password:  
E:

Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-81-generic x86_64)
Last login: Tue Oct  6 11:08:24 2020 from
el
```

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software; the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by applicable law.

Last login: Tue Oct  6 11:06:01 2020 from el
el 2@divan:~$ ssh inek10
/etc/ssh/ssh_config line 52: Unsupported option "rhostsrsaauthentication"

el 2@inekl0's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.4 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-81-generic x86_64)
Last login: Tue Oct  6 11:08:24 2020 from el
el 2@inekl0:~$
Figure 6: